

# Princeton University Library

## DEPARTMENT OF RARE BOOKS AND SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

\* Seeley G. Mudd Manuscript Library \* 65 Olden Street \* Princeton, New Jersey 08540 USA \* Phone: 609-258-6345 \* Fax:  
609-258-3385 \* mudd@princeton.edu \* <http://www.princeton.edu/~mudd> \*

## Albert O. Hirschman Papers, 1900-2004 (bulk 1950-2000): Finding Aid

These papers were processed with the generous support of the National Historical Publications and Records Commission and the John Foster and Janet Avery Dulles Fund.

### Summary Information

<b>Call number:</b>	MC160
<b>Location:</b>	Princeton University Library. Department of Rare Books and Special Collections. Seeley G. Mudd Manuscript Library. Public Policy Papers. 65 Olden Street Princeton, New Jersey 08540 USA
<b>Size:</b>	32.73 linear feet (81 boxes)
<b>Language(s) of material:</b>	English and some German, Portuguese, and Spanish.
<b>Abstract:</b>	Albert O. Hirschman (1915- ) was a leading scholar in the field of economic development whose work focused on Latin America but encompassed the globe. He was a professor at Yale, Columbia, Harvard, and the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, New Jersey. Hirschman's papers document his scholarship on economic development and his academic career and include his correspondence written while he was at the Institute for Advanced Study, his writings, and his research notes and materials, especially related to his work in Latin America and for the

World Bank.

**Table of Contents**

Summary Information ..... 1

Biography of Albert O. Hirschman ..... 4

Description ..... 5

Arrangement ..... 6

Access and Use ..... 7

Acquisition and Appraisal ..... 7

Related Materials ..... 7

Processing and Other Information ..... 8

Subject Headings ..... 8

Contents List .....

Series 1: Biographical, 1938-2004 ..... 10

Series 2: Correspondence, 1960-2003 ..... 18

Subseries 2A: Alphabetical, 1960-1996 ..... 19

Subseries 2B: Chronological, 1968-2003 ..... 20

Series 3: Research Materials, 1900-2003 ..... 27

Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983 ..... 28

Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ..... 37

## Biography of Albert O. Hirschman

Albert O. Hirschman (1915- ) was a leading scholar in the field of economic development whose work focused on Latin America but encompassed the globe. He was a professor at Yale, Columbia, Harvard, and the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, New Jersey. His work made important contributions to economics, the history of ideas, and the social sciences, and also provided insight into discussions of the economic reasons for changes in Latin American governments from the 1960s to the 1980s.

Albert Otto Hirschman was born in Berlin, Germany on April 7, 1915 to Carl and Hedwig Hirschmann. He lived and studied in Berlin, including at the University of Berlin from 1932 to 1933, until he moved to France in 1933. He studied at the Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales and Institut de Statistique, Sorbonne in Paris from 1933 to 1935, where he earned diplomas. He then studied at the London School of Economics from 1935 to 1936 as an International Student Service Fellow. He attended the University of Trieste from 1936 to 1938, where he earned his doctorate in economics in 1938. Hirschman was an economist at the Institut de Recherches Economiques et Sociales and Institut International de Cooperation Intellectuelle in Paris from 1938 to 1939.

While completing his education, Hirschman became increasingly involved in the fight against fascism in Europe. He fought in the French Army against Nazi occupation in 1940 and in 1941 emigrated to the United States, where he would become a naturalized citizen, to avoid arrest. Hirschman married Sarah Chapiro on June 22, 1941 and they had two daughters, Catherine Jane and Elisabeth Nicole. In the United States, Hirschman was a Rockefeller fellow in international economics at the University of California, Berkeley from 1941 to 1943 before joining the United States Army. He served in the Army from 1943 to 1945, and then served as economist for the Federal Reserve Board from 1946 to 1952.

Hirschman next traveled to Colombia to serve as financial advisor to the National Planning Board of Colombia from 1952 to 1954, and then worked as a private economic advisor with George Kalmanoff in Bogotá, Colombia from 1954 to 1956. Hirschman returned to the United States in 1956, accepting a position at Yale as Irving Fisher Research Professor from 1956 to 1957 and continuing as a visiting research professor of economics until 1958. He was also a consultant for the Rockefeller Foundation from 1957 to 1958. He moved to Columbia University in 1958, where he was professor of international economic relations until 1964. During this time, he was also director of the Latin America Project of the Twentieth Century Fund from 1960 to 1963 and a member of the Board of Editors of the *American Economic Review* from 1961 to 1964.

Hirschman spent the next ten years of his academic career at Harvard University, where he was professor of political economy from 1964 to 1967 and the Lucius N. Littauer Professor of Political Economy from 1967 to 1974. He was also a Ford Foundation Faculty Research Fellow from 1964 to 1965 and a fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavior Sciences in Stanford, California from 1968 to 1969. In addition, he was the study director of foreign policy studies at the Brookings Institute from 1964 to 1966 and chairman of the SSRC-ACLS Joint Committee on Latin American Studies from 1973 to 1976.

Hirschman's last career move was to the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, New Jersey. He was a visiting member from 1972 to 1973, and in 1974 accepted a position as a professor in the School of Social Science at the Institute. Hirschman transferred to emeritus status in 1985, a position he still retained as of May 2007. While at the Institute, he was also active in other pursuits, serving as a consultant and as a member of several executive committees. Hirschman was also a fellow at Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin from 1990 to 1991 and visiting fellow there from 1991 to 1994 and in 2000. In honor of his achievements, the Institute for Advanced Study established the Albert O. Hirschman Chair in Economics on May 1, 2000.

During his career, Hirschman authored numerous books and articles, which have been translated into many languages. Among his important works are *The Strategy of Economic Development* (1958), *Exit, Voice and Loyalty* (1970), *A Bias for Hope: Essays on Development and Latin America* (1971), *The Passions and the Interests* (1977), and *Shifting Involvements: Private Interest and Public Action* (1982). *The Strategy of Economic Development* outlines the beginnings of Hirschman's economic development theories, which challenged the uniform doctrinal prescriptions of the time and advocated for considering each case individually, offering economic development strategies that worked with the local resources and structures.

Hirschman was the recipient of numerous awards and honors from institutions worldwide for his scholarly accomplishments. He received nineteen honorary degrees and was awarded the Order of San Carlos from the government of Colombia in 1995 and the Order of the Southern Cross from the Presidency of Brazil in 2000. For his contributions to political economy and social science, he was awarded the Frank E. Seidman award in 1980, the Talcott Parsons prize from the American Academy of Arts and Sciences in 1983, and the Thomas Jefferson Medal from the American Philosophical Society and the Toynbee prize in 1998. In 2003, he won the Benjamin E. Lippincott Award from the American Political Science Association for *The Passions and The Interests*, an award given for a work by a political theorist that is still significant at least fifteen years after its publication. Hirschman was also a member of several learned societies, including the Academy of Sciences Berlin-Brandenburg, the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, the American Economic Association (fellow), the American Philosophical Society, the Berliner Wissenschaftlich Gesellschaft (Scientific Society of Berlin), the Council on Foreign Relations, the National Academy of Sciences, the British Academy (corresponding fellow), and the Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei (foreign member).

### Description

Hirschman's papers document his scholarship on economic development and his academic career and include his correspondence written while he was at the Institute for Advanced Study, his writings, and his research notes and materials, especially related to his work in Latin America and for the World Bank. The papers also include biographical materials and papers related to his travels for conferences, to give lectures, and to conduct research.

Please see the series descriptions in the contents list for additional information about individual series.

#### **Series 1: Biographical, 1938-2004**

The Biographical series includes correspondence, notes, clippings, and articles regarding awards received by Hirschman and his scholarly activities, as well as interviews, biographical clippings, papers on the Institute for Advanced Study, and a few photographs. The scholarly activities documented in this series are Hirschman's travels throughout the world, largely to Latin America, for research trips, to attend conferences, and to give lectures.

#### **Series 2: Correspondence, 1960-2003**

The Correspondence series contains Hirschman's professional correspondence with colleagues, as well as event organizers and publishers. Please see the subseries descriptions in the contents list for additional information about individual subseries.

#### **Subseries 2A: Alphabetical, 1960-1996**

The Alphabetical subseries is composed of letters to and from Hirschman with scholars at other universities, as well as research institutes, about conferences and papers. The subjects discussed include arranging times and speakers for events, the publication of articles, and issues arising from the content of the addresses and articles.

### **Subseries 2B: Chronological, 1968-2003**

The Chronological subseries includes letters to and from Hirschman with scholars at other universities, research institutes, former students, and publishers. The majority of the correspondence dates from Hirschman's time as professor emeritus at the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, New Jersey. The correspondence includes invitations to conferences, speaking engagements and lectures, and for positions, requests for Hirschman to write articles and reviews, correspondence with publishers and scholars about his writings, and discussions about economic issues.

### **Series 3: Research Materials, 1900-2003**

The Research Materials series contains materials collected by Hirschman as he conducted his research. The majority of the series is composed of photocopies and offprints of articles and reports, as well as some newspaper clippings, about Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, and Latin America in general. These papers cover a range of economic, social, and political issues, providing views of the conditions in each country and the region. The series also includes articles about political theories, philosophies, and world economic and political history, and Hirschman's notes from his travels to Latin America.

### **Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983**

The Research Projects series documents five of Hirschman's projects: his work as a consultant in Colombia, for the Inter-American Federation, and for the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, research he conducted in Latin America, and his work for the World Bank. The papers include notes and data, correspondence, and reports. Also included are Hirschman's field notebooks, which record his observations as he worked.

### **Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003**

The majority of the Writings series is composed of materials related to articles and books written by Hirschman, including offprints and drafts of articles, correspondence, reviews, research materials, and notes. The books include *Exit, Voice and Loyalty*, *The Passions and the Interests*, and *Shifting Involvements*. The subject of his writings is predominantly economic development in Latin America and throughout the world, and also includes economic policies, industrialization, inflation, and trade. The series also contains speech materials from Hirschman's tenure as economist for the Federal Reserve Board, papers and correspondence sent to Hirschman by other scholars to solicit his review and some of his reviews of their work, and papers written by Hirschman during his education.

<b>Arrangement</b>
--------------------

The Papers have been arranged in five series:

Series 1: Biographical, 1938-2004

- Series 2: Correspondence, 1960-2003
  - Subseries 2A: Alphabetical, 1960-1996
  - Subseries 2B: Chronological, 1968-2003
- Series 3: Research Materials, 1900-2003
- Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983
- Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003

## Access and Use

### Access

The collection is open for research use.

### Restrictions on Use and Copyright Information

Single photocopies may be made for research purposes. Permission to publish materials from the collection must be requested from the Curator of Public Policy Papers. Any copyright vested in Albert O. Hirschman is retained by the donor. Researchers are responsible for determining any other copyright questions.

## Acquisition and Appraisal

### Provenance and Acquisition

This collection was donated by Albert O. Hirschman in 1988, with additions in 2003 and December 2005. An addition was received from Sarah Hirschman, wife of Albert O. Hirschman, in May 2007.

### Appraisal

Appraisal has been conducted in accordance with Mudd Manuscript Library guidelines. Duplicate materials and letters of recommendation written by Hirschman were separated from this collection. Publications were removed to be cataloged separately.

## Related Materials

### Related Archival Material

This collection is part of a group of 28 Mudd Manuscript Library collections related to 20th century economic thought and development which were processed as part of a National Historical Publications and Records Commission funded project. Researchers wishing to access these collections should search for the subject "Economics--20th century" or related terms in the Princeton University Library Main Catalog. Collections at the Mudd Manuscript Library of particular relevance to the Albert O. Hirschman Papers are the papers of W. Arthur Lewis, another scholar prominent in the field of economic development, and the papers of Edwin W. Kemmerer, who advised several Latin American countries during the 1920s.

## Processing and Other Information

### Preferred Citation

Identification of specific item; Date (if known); Albert O. Hirschman Papers, Box and Folder Number; Public Policy Papers, Department of Rare Books and Special Collections, Princeton University Library.

### Works Cited

The following materials were consulted during preparation of biographical note: "Albert O. Hirschman, 1915-" in the History of Economic Thought. <http://cepa.newschool.edu/het/> Accessed April 25, 2006. Albert Otto Hirschman Profile, *Marquis Who's Who on the Web*. <http://search.marquiswhoswho.com> Accessed April 15, 2006. "Amherst College Commencement Honorands 1994, Albert O. Hirschman," Amherst College website. <http://www.amherst.edu/> Accessed April 25, 2006. "Hirschman, Albert Otto" in *The New Palgrave: A Dictionary of Economics*, edited by John Eatwell, Murray Milgate, and Peter Newman: Macmillian Reference LTD, 1998. Institute for Advanced Study School of Social Science website. <http://www.sss.ias.edu/> Accessed April 25, 2006.

### Processing Information

This collection was processed by Adriane Hanson, Christopher Shannon, and Karen Okigbo in 2006-2007. Finding aid written by Adriane Hanson in April 2006. Finding aid revised by Adriane Hanson in October 2007.

### Encoding

Machine-readable finding aid encoded in EAD 2002 by Adriane Hanson on May 29, 2007.

### Descriptive Rules Used

Finding aid content adheres to that prescribed by *Describing Archives: A Content Standard*.

## Subject Headings

These materials have been indexed in the [Princeton University Library online catalog](#) using the following terms. Those seeking related materials should search under these terms.

- Hirschman, Albert O.
- Institute for Advanced Study (Princeton, N.J.). School of Social Science.
- World Bank.
- Economic development.
- Economic development projects -- Developing countries -- Evaluation.
- Economic development projects -- Latin America -- Evaluation.
- Economics -- 20th century.
- Economists -- United States.
- Developing countries -- Economic conditions -- 20th century.

- Latin America -- Economic conditions -- 20th century.
- Articles.
- Correspondence.
- Field notes.
- Reports.
- Writings.
- Economic history

<b>Contents List</b>
----------------------

---

**Series 1: Biographical, 1938-2004 (3.54 linear feet in 9 boxes)**


---

**Series Description**

The Biographical series includes correspondence, notes, clippings, and articles regarding awards received by Hirschman and his scholarly activities, as well as interviews, biographical clippings, papers on the Institute for Advanced Study, and a few photographs. The scholarly activities documented in this series are Hirschman's travels throughout the world, largely to Latin America, for research trips, to attend conferences, and to give lectures.

**Arrangement**

Arranged alphabetically by document type or subject.

<u>TITLE</u>	<u>BOX</u>	<u>FOLDER</u>
80th Birthday, 1995	1	1
Accepted Interviews and Invitations, 2002-2003	1	2
Albert O. Hirschman Chair, 1995-2000	1	3
Articles and Clippings About Hirschman, 1978-2000	1	4
Ashoka Society, 1985-1991	1	5
Awards		
Benjamin E. Lippincott Award, 2003	1	6
Conference and Festschrift in Honor of Hirschman, 1983-1987	1	7
Frank E. Seidman Award, 1980	1	8
Fritz Thyssen Prize, 1992-1994	1	9
Honorary Degrees		
Amherst College, 2003-2004	1	10
European University Institute, 2002	1	11

**Series 1: Biographical, 1938-2004 ... (Continued)**

Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques, 1988-1989	1	12
Freien Universität Berlin, 1988-1989	1	13
Harvard University, 2001-2002	1	14
New School for Social Research, 1988	1	15
Rutgers University, 1978	1	16
Universidad Complutense, 2001	1	17
Universidad Internacional Menendez Pelayo, 1990-1992	1	18
Universidade de Coimbra, 1992-1993	2	1
Università degli Studi di Napoli, 1999-2001	2	2
Università degli Studi di Torino, 1986-1988	2	3
Universität Trier, 1990	2	4
Université Paris X: Nanterre, 1991-1993	2	5
University of Madrid, 2000-2001	2	6
University of Southern California, 1985-1986	2	7
Williams College, 1993	2	8
Yale University and Georgetown University, 1989-1990	2	9
Kalman H. Silvert Prize, 1985-1987	2	10
<b>Memberships and Fellowships</b>		
Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, 1985	2	11
American Economic Association, 1984-1985	2	12
American Philosophical Society, 1979	2	13
Berlin-Brandenburgischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, 1995-1996	2	14
Berliner Wissenschaftliche Gesellschaft, 1980-1982	2	15
The British Academy, 1984-1999	2	16
Fondation Saint-Simon, 1982	2	17

**Series 1: Biographical, 1938-2004 ... (Continued)**

National Academy of Sciences, 1987-1991	2	18
Ordem do Cruzeiro do Sul, 1999-2000	2	19
Orden de Mayo al Mérito, 1993	2	20
Orden de San Carlos, 1954, 1995	2	21
Talcott Parsons Prize, 1983-1984	2	22
Thomas Jefferson Medal, 1998	2	23
Toynbee Prize, 1997-1998	2	24
Biographical Clippings, 1956-2001, undated	2	25
Biographical Clippings and Remembrances, 1990-1998	3	1
Biographies, 1982-1988	3	2
Bradford, Colin I., 2002	3	3
Correspondence with Family and Acquaintances, 2002-2003	3	4
Curriculum Vitae, 2000, undated	3	5
Declined Requests, 2002-2003	3	6
Eva Colorni Memorial Trust, 1985-1998	3	7
Fry, Varian		
General, 1989-2002	3	8 to 10
Colloque Marseille, 1984-1999	3	11
Correspondence, 2002	3	12
The Jewish Museum Exhibit, 1995-1998	3	13
Symposium, 1995-1999	3	14
Hirschman-Herrera Chair on Latin America, 1999-2001	4	1
Hirschman, Lisa, 1999, undated	4	2
Institute for Advanced Study (IAS)		
Albert O. Hirschman Chair in Economics, 1992-2000	4	3

**Series 1: Biographical, 1938-2004 ... (Continued)**

Association of Members of the Institute for Advanced Study, 1980	4	4
Geertz, Clifford, 1978-1979	4	5
Governance, 1975-1989	4	6
Members, 1974-2000	4	7
Memorabilia, 1989-2001	4	8
School of Social Science		
General, 1976-1997	4	9
Economics Projects, 1977-1994	4	10
Members, 1968-1997	4	11
National Endowment for the Humanities, 1978-1981	4	12
Reports, 1977-1981	4	13
Trustees, 1987	4	14
Interview in French, undated	4	15
Interview Replies, 2002-2003	4	16
Interview with Lisa, undated	4	17
Interviews, 1994-1996	5	1
<i>The New Palgrave</i> Entry, 1983-1990	5	2
Passport Data, 1994-1998	5	3
Photographs, 1940-1993, undated	5	4
Public Relations, 2002-2003	5	5
Questionnaires, 1980-1994	5	6
Retirement Benefits, 1985	5	7
Scholarly Activities		
Summary of Activities, 1977-2003	5	8
Economic Doctrines in Latin America, 1999-2000	5	9

**Series 1: Biographical, 1938-2004 ... (Continued)**

---

*Exit, Voice & Loyalty*, Deutsche Demokratische Republik, Other

Germany, 1994-2000	5	10
Jan Patocka Memorial Lecture, 1995-1996	5	11
World Politics, 1991-1994	5	12
Wissenschafts Kolleg zu Berlin, 1991-1993	5	13
German Contacts, 1988-1991	5	14
Wissenschafts Kolleg zu Berlin, 1989-1991	5	15
Universität Bielefeld Zentrum für Interdisziplinäre Forschung Colloquium, 1986-1988	5	16
University of Sheffield, 1991-1994	5	17
Social Science Research Council on Development, 1993	5	18
Endogenous Growth Workshop, Berkeley, 1991	6	1
Raising Rights Conference, Budapest, 1991	6	2
Poland's Transition to Market Economics, 1990-1991	6	3
Annie L. Cot, Paris, 1947-1988	6	4
Liberal Ad, <i>The New York Times</i> , 1988-1990	6	5
Conference Marc Bloch		
Correspondence, 1981-1984	6	6
Correspondence, École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, 1980-1982	6	7
Excerpts, 1976-1981, undated	6	8
French Translations, 1982-1988	6	9
L'Économie Comme Science Morale et Politique, 1984-1990	6	10
Notes, undated	6	11
Papers Related to "Three Easy Ways," 1956-1981	6	12
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1986-1987	6	13

**Series 1: Biographical, 1938-2004 ... (Continued)**

---

## Latin America

Argentina, undated	6	14
Brazil, 1986	6	15
Chile, undated	6	16
"Dilemmas of Democratic Consolidation in Latin America," 1985-1986	6	17
Ford Foundation Travel Grant, 1986	6	18
Mexico Trip, 1985-1986	6	19
Latin American Studies Association, 1986-1988	6	20
Latin American Trip, 1985-1986	6	21
Institut für Wissenschaften vom Menschen, 1985-1989	7	1
World Institute for Development Economics Research, 1988-1989	7	2
Rockefeller Foundation, 1985-1986	7	3
Collège du France, 1983-1988	7	4
India and Indonesia Conference, 1984-1985	7	5
India and Indonesia, India Grassroots, 1983-1985	7	6
Ford Foundation Welfare State Project, 1981-1985	7	7
Economic Commission for Latin America Meeting, 1984	7	8
Toledo Conference on Argentina, 1983-1984	7	9
International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, 1982-1983	7	10
Inter-American Foundation (IAF) Trip to Latin America		
General, 1982-1983	7	11
Argentina, 1982-1983	7	12
Brazil, 1983, undated	7	13
Chile, 1982-1983	7	14
Colombia, 1983, undated	7	15

**Series 1: Biographical, 1938-2004 ... (Continued)**

Peru, 1982-1983, undated	7	16
Uruguay, undated	7	17
Consumer Conference, 1981-1982	7	18
Rockefeller Foundation, 1981-1982	7	19
Spain, 1982	7	20
Wissenschaftszentrum Berlin, 1980-1984	7	21
Brazil, Chile, Argentina		
Argentina, 1982	7	22
Brazil, 1980-1982	7	23
Brazil, Ford Foundation, 1982	7	24
Chile, 1982	7	25
France		
Development, 1981-1982	7	26
Rocard, Michel, 1981	7	27
Gino Germani Center		
Correspondence, 1981-1984	7	28
Libera Università Internazionale degli Studi Sociali Symposium, 1980-1981	8	1
Paper, 1983	8	2
Israel and Egypt Trip, 1979-1985	8	3
Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars		
Correspondence, 1976-1984	8	4
Drake-Kemmerer Comments, 1979	8	5
Morality and Social Science Conference		
General, 1968-1980	8	6
Comments, 1980	8	7

**Series 1: Biographical, 1938-2004 ... (Continued)**

Correspondence, 1980-1983	8	8
Materials, 1979-1980, undated	8	9
Universities and Human Rights, 1979-1983	8	10
European University Institute, 1979	8	11
Inflation Study		
Correspondence, 1977-1983	8	12
Correspondence, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 1977-1979	8	13
Drafts, 1977-1981	8	14
Fedesarrollo Project, 1979	8	15
Trip to Brazil, 1978-1980	8	16
Authoritarianism in Latin America		
Massachusetts Institute of Technology Lecture, 1977	8	17
<i>The New Authoritarianism in Latin America</i> , 1979-1980	8	18
Social Science Research Council Working Group, 1975-1980	8	19
"The Turn to Authoritarianism in Latin America"		
General, 1977-1978	8	20
Correspondence and Comments on Draft 1, 1977-1978	8	21
Correspondence and Comments on Draft 2, 1977-1982	8	22
Drafts to Keep, 1977-1978	8	23
Instituto Interamericano de Ciencias Agrícolas		
Cartagena, 1980-1981	8	24
Correspondence, 1977-1979	8	25
Seminar, 1977-1978	8	26
Trip to Bogotá, 1977	8	27

**Series 1: Biographical, 1938-2004 ... (Continued)**

Economic Commission for Latin America, 1976-1977	9	1
Trip to Russia, 1977	9	2
Corporación de Investigaciones Económicas para Latinoamérica, 1976	9	3
Latin America Trip		
Chile, 1976-1977	9	4
Expenses and Logistics, 1975-1978	9	5
Names and Addresses, 1976, undated	9	6
Notes on Trip, 1976	9	7
Project Material, 1976	9	8
Teaching		
Exams, 1960-1974	9	9
Reading Lists, 1967-1974	9	10
Trieste Official Documents, 1938	9	11

**Series 2: Correspondence, 1960-2003 (6.04 linear feet in 15 boxes)****Series Description**

The Correspondence series contains Hirschman's professional correspondence with colleagues, as well as event organizers and publishers. Please see the subseries descriptions in the contents list for additional information about individual subseries.

**Arrangement**

Divided into two subseries: Alphabetical and Chronological.

**Subseries 2A: Alphabetical, 1960-1996 (0.73 linear feet in 3 boxes)****Subseries Description**

The Alphabetical subseries is composed of letters to and from Hirschman with scholars at other universities, as well as research institutes, about conferences and papers. The subjects discussed include arranging times and speakers for events, the publication of articles, and issues arising from the content of the addresses and articles.

**Subseries 2A: Alphabetical, 1960-1996 ... (Continued)**

---

**Arrangement**

Arranged alphabetically by subject, the majority being conference or publication titles.

<u>TITLE</u>	<u>BOX</u>	<u>FOLDER</u>
Administrative Reform and Corruption Conference, 1974-1975	9	12
American Economic Association: 3rd World Socialism, 1960-1975	9	13
"Beyond Asymmetry: Critical Notes on Myself as a Young Man and on Some Other Old Friends," 1971-1979	9	14
Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, 1972-1974	9	15
Committee of the Evaluation of Centro Brasileiro de Analise e Planejamento (CEBRAP), 1973-1975	9	16
Conference on Public Policy, 1973-1975	9	17
Conference on Public Policy, 1973-1975	10	1
Encounter Articles, 1964-1965	10	2
Ford Foundation, "A Conversation with Clifford Geertz, Albert Hirschman and Colleagues on 'The Hungry, Crowded, Competitive World,'" 1975-1976	10	3
<i>Foreign Aid: A Critique and a Proposal</i> , 1967-1969, 1978	10	4
"Generalized Linkage Approach to Development, with Special Reference to Staples," 1961-1981	10	5 to 7
Industrial Development in the Brazilian North East and the Tax Credit Scheme of Article 34/18, 1966-1969	10	8
Institute for Advanced Study, 1971-1973	10	9
Institute for Advanced Study Memoranda, 1991-1996	10	10
Instituto Latinoamericano de Planificacion Economica y Social (ILPES), Bogotá Conference, 1976	10	11
Inter-American Development Bank, 1988	10	12
Latin America Studies Association (LASA) Meeting, 1975-1976	10	13
LASA Panel Participants, 1986	10	14

**Subseries 2A: Alphabetical, 1960-1996 ... (Continued)**


---

Mount Kisco Conference, Proposed Study of Voluntary Institutions, 1973-1975	10	15
"Obstacles to Development: A Classification and a Quasi-Vanishing Act," 1963-1968	10	16
"Obstacles to the Perception of Change," 1967-1975	11	1
"On Hegel, Imperialism, and Structural Stagnation," 1972-1979	11	2
"The Paternity of an Index," 1964	11	3
"Policy-Making and Policy Analysis in Latin America," 1973-1977	11	4
Rothko Chapel Colloquium II, 1974-1982	11	5
"The Stability of Neutralism," 1963-1967	11	6
Symposium on Time in Economic Life, 1972-1973	11	7

---

**Subseries 2B: Chronological, 1968-2003 (5.32 linear feet in 13 boxes)****Subseries Description**

The Chronological subseries includes letters to and from Hirschman with scholars at other universities, research institutes, former students, and publishers. The majority of the correspondence dates from Hirschman's time as professor emeritus at the Institute for Advanced Study in Princeton, New Jersey. The correspondence includes invitations to conferences, speaking engagements and lectures, and for positions, requests for Hirschman to write articles and reviews, correspondence with publishers and scholars about his writings, and discussions about economic issues.

**Arrangement**

Arranged chronologically by academic year and then alphabetically by correspondent. Correspondence from June, July, and August can be found with either academic year.

<u>TITLE</u>	<u>BOX</u>	<u>FOLDER</u>
1968-1985	11	8
1985-1986		
A-D	11	9 to 10
E-I	11	11
J-M	11	12

**Subseries 2B: Chronological, 1968-200 ... (Continued)**

---

J-M	12	1
N-R	12	2
S-Z	12	3 to 4
1986-1987		
A-D	12	5
E-F	12	6
G-J	12	7
K-M	12	8
N-R	12	9
R-Y	13	1
1987-1988		
A-B	13	2
C-G	13	3
H-K	13	4
L-O	13	5
P-Z	13	6 to 7
1988-1989		
A-B	13	8
C-E	14	1
F-H	14	2
I-L	14	3
M-O	14	4
P-R	14	5
S-W	14	6
1989-1990		

**Subseries 2B: Chronological, 1968-200 ... (Continued)**

A	14	7
B	14	8
C-E	14	9
F-G	14	10
H-I	14	11
J-K	15	1
L	15	2
M	15	3
N-Q	15	4
R	15	5
S	15	6
T-V	15	7
W-Z	15	8
1990-1991		
A-E	15	9
Berlin Papers	15	10
G-K	15	11
L-P	15	12
R-T	15	13
U-W	15	14
1991-1992		
A-B	15	15
C	16	1
D-F	16	2
G-H	16	3

**Subseries 2B: Chronological, 1968-200 ... (Continued)**

---

I-K	16	4
L-M	16	5
N-O	16	6
P-R	16	7
S	16	8
T-W	16	9
1992-1993		
A	16	10
B-C	16	11
D-E	16	12
F	16	13
G-I	17	1
J-L	17	2
M	17	3
N-Q	17	4
R	17	5
S	17	6
T-V	17	7
W	17	8
1993-1994		
A-B	17	9
C	17	10
D-E	17	11
F-G	18	1
H	18	2

**Subseries 2B: Chronological, 1968-200 ... (Continued)**

---

I-K	18	3
L	18	4
M	18	5
N-Q	18	6
R-S	18	7
T-Z	18	8
1994-1995		
A-C	18	9
D-H	18	10
K-M	18	11
N-R	19	1
S-Z	19	2
1995-1996		
A	19	3
B	19	4
C	19	5 to 6
D	19	7
E	19	8
F	19	9
G	19	10
H-J	19	11
K	19	12
L	20	1
M	20	2
N	20	3

**Subseries 2B: Chronological, 1968-200 ... (Continued)**

O-R	20	4
S	20	5
T	20	6
U-Z	20	7
1996-1997		
A-E	20	8
Friedman, Benjamin	20	9
F-H	21	1
I-L	21	2
M	21	3
N-S	21	4
T-Z	21	5
1997-1998		
A	21	6
B	21	7
C	21	8
D	21	9
E-F	21	10
G	21	11
H	21	12
I	21	13
J-K	21	14
L	22	1
M	22	2
N-R	22	3

**Subseries 2B: Chronological, 1968-200 ... (Continued)**


---

S	22	4
T-Z	22	5
1998-1999		
A-G	22	6
H-M	22	7
N-Z	22	8
1999-2000		
A-R	23	1
S-Z	23	2
2000-2001 June		
A-O	23	3
P-Z	23	4
2001 July-2001 December		
A-J	23	5
K-Q	23	6
R-Z	23	7
2002-2003		
A-F	23	8
G-Z	23	9

---

**Series 3: Research Materials, 1900-2003 (5.00 linear feet in 13 boxes)****Series Description**

The Research Materials series contains materials collected by Hirschman as he conducted his research. The majority of the series is composed of photocopies and offprints of articles and reports, as well as some newspaper clippings, about Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Mexico, and Latin America in general. These papers cover a range of economic, social, and political issues, providing views of the conditions in each country and the region. The series also includes articles about political theories, philosophies, and world economic and political history, and Hirschman's notes from his travels to Latin

**Series 3: Research Materials, 1900-2003 ... (Continued)**

---

America.

**Arrangement**

Arranged alphabetically by subject or document type.

<u>TITLE</u>	<u>BOX</u>	<u>FOLDER</u>
Articles of Interest, 1999-2003	24	1
Bibliographies, 1977-1979	24	2
Colorni, Engenio, 1978, 1999	24	3
Diaz-Alejandro, Carlos, Articles, 1972-1985, undated	24	4 to 5
Elliot, John H., Articles, 1969-1990	24	6
History of Economic Thought, 1977, undated	24	7
Lane, Robert, Market Experience, 1992	24	8
Manin, Bernard on Montesquieu, undated	24	9
Notebooks on Visits to Countries, 1967-1986, undated	24	10
Note Cards, Bibliographic and Public versus Private, undated	25	
Photocopies of Articles		
General, 1900-1960, undated	26	1
16th Century, 1974-1981, undated	26	2
17th Century, 1936-1974, undated	26	3
18th Century, 1725-1876, 1909-1981, undated	26	4 to 7
18th Century, 1725-1876, 1909-1981, undated	27	1
19th Century, 1862, 1956-1979, undated	27	2
20th Century, 1947, 1965-1975, undated	27	3 to 4
Research on Latin America		
General, 1975-1987, undated	27	5 to 6

**Series 3: Research Materials, 1900-2003 ... (Continued)**

General, 1975-1987, undated	28	1 to 4
General, 1975-1987, undated	29	1 to 4
General, 1975-1987, undated	30	1 to 4
General, 1975-1987, undated	31	1 to 3
Argentina, 1983-1986, undated	31	4 to 5
Argentina, 1983-1986, undated	32	1 to 2
Brazil, 1973-1986, undated	32	3 to 4
Brazil, 1973-1986, undated	33	1 to 3
Chile, 1983-1986	33	4 to 5
Colombia, 1979-1980	34	1
Mexico, 1982-1986, undated	34	2 to 5
Mexico, 1982-1986, undated	35	1 to 2
Serra, José, 1977-1991	35	3 to 4
Tandler, Judith Papers, 1974-1982	35	5 to 6
Tandler, Judith Papers, 1974-1982	36	1 to 3

**Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983 (6.46 linear feet in 18 boxes)****Series Description**

The Research Projects series documents five of Hirschman's projects: his work as a consultant in Colombia, for the Inter-American Federation, and for the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, research he conducted in Latin America, and his work for the World Bank. The papers include notes and data, correspondence, and reports. Also included are Hirschman's field notebooks, which record his observations as he worked.

**Arrangement**

Arranged alphabetically by project and then alphabetically by country or document type. The field notebooks are located at the end of the series.

TITLEBOXFOLDER

**Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983 ... (Continued)**

---

**Hirschman and Kalmanoff, Economic Consultants**

Hirschman and Kalmanoff, Economic Consultants documents Hirschman's work as a private economic consultant with George Kalmanoff in Bogotá, Colombia from 1954 to 1956. The majority of the papers are related to their work evaluating markets for different companies and the financial situation of the Cali municipality. The papers include reports, memoranda, data, and correspondence, as well as notes on the conditions in, and their travels through, Latin America.

Notes on Latin American Survey, 1939-1955, undated	36	4
Publications, 1954-1956	36	5 to 6
<b>Surveys and Reports</b>		
"La Demanda para Gas en Cali y en el Valle del Cauca," 1956	37	1
"The Market for Paper and Pulp in Colombia," 1956	37	2 to 3
"El Nivel de Remuneraciones para Posiciones Directivas en la Empresa Privada en Colombia," 1956	37	4
"Situacion Financiera Actual y Prospectiva de las Empresas Municipales de Cali," 1956	37	5
Survey of Executive Salaries in Colombia, 1956	37	6

**Inter-American Federation (IAF) Project Analysis**

Inter-American Federation (IAF) Project Analysis contains papers from Hirschman's work analyzing the results of Inter-American Foundation grants. The papers include project analysis records, materials on the projects, and correspondence.

Argentina, 1979-1983	37	7 to 8
Chile, 1978-1982	37	9 to 10
Colombia, 1975-1983	37	11
Dominican Republic, 1981-1983, undated	38	1
Dominican Republic, Fundacion Dominicana de Desarrollo, 1982	38	2
Ecuador, 1982	38	3
Peru, 1980-1983, undated	38	4 to 5
Uruguay, 1975-1983, undated	38	6 to 7

## Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983 ... (Continued)

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), Advisor to the National Planning Board of Colombia

International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD), Advisor to the National Planning Board of Colombia includes correspondence about Hirschman's appointment and work as financial advisor to the National Planning Board of Colombia from 1952 to 1954 and memoranda from the Planning Office on a variety of economic issues.

Correspondence, 1951-1956	39	1
---------------------------	----	---

Memoranda

Chronological

1952	39	2
------	----	---

1953	39	3
------	----	---

1954	39	4
------	----	---

Coffee Tax, 1954	39	5
------------------	----	---

Latin American Economy Study

Latin American Economy Study is composed of materials from Hirschman's research while he was at Columbia University. This work culminated in the publication *Journeys Toward Progress: Studies of Economic Policy-Making in Latin America* (1963). The papers include bibliographies, correspondence, contact information, interview notes, and topical materials about economic conditions. The interviews were conducted with government officials, university faculty, officers at international banks, and others about different aspects of the economic conditions in their country. The papers also include two boxes of note cards which contain Hirschman's notes on publications about the countries.

Countries

General Latin America

Names, Interviews, and Contacts, 1959-1963	39	6
--	----	---

Argentina

Bibliography, 1958-1960	39	7
-------------------------	----	---

Interviews, 1960	39	8
------------------	----	---

Brazil

**Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983 ... (Continued)**

Agriculture, undated	39	9
Bibliography, 1959-1960	39	10
Contacts, 1960, undated	39	11
Interviews, undated	39	12
Source Material, 1961-1962	39	13
Chile		
Bibliography, 1950-1957	40	1
Contacts, undated	40	2
Interviews, 1961	40	3
Source Materials, circa 1961	40	4
Colombia		
Bibliography, 1934-1938	40	5
Contacts, 1962	40	6
Interviews, 1961	40	7
Source Materials, 1946-1963	40	8
Mexico		
Contacts, undated	40	9
Interviews, 1959-1961	40	10
Note Cards, Brazil and Chile, undated	41	
Note Cards, Chile and International, undated	42	

**World Bank Study of Investment Projects**

World Bank Study of Investment Projects documents Hirschman's study of the results of completed investment projects for the World Bank to aid in future decisions on which types of projects were most likely to be effective. The papers include bibliographies, correspondence and memoranda, contact information, interview notes, and topical materials and loan documentation.

**Ecuador**

**Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983 ... (Continued)**

Bibliography, 1945-1964	43	1
Contacts, 1964	43	2
Correspondence, 1964	43	3
Guayas Clippings, 1964-1966	43	4
Highway System, 1954-1961	43	5
Instituto Nacional de Colonizacion, 1964	43	6
Interviews, 1964	43	7
Loan 94 and 212 Port Authority		
1952-1964	43	8
1953-1955	43	9
1956-1958	43	10
1958-1961	43	11
Loan 212, 1953-1959	44	1 to 2
Resume and Questions, 1955-1964	44	3
El Salvador		
Bibliography, 1952, undated	44	4
Contacts, 1964	44	5
Interviews, undated	44	6
Reports, 1951-1961	44	7
Resume and Questions, 1949-1964	44	8
Ethiopia		
African Development, 1964-1965	44	9
Bibliography, 1950-1965	44	10
Contacts, 1953-1965	44	11
Livestock Project, 1965	44	12

**Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983 ... (Continued)**

Loan Book, 1962-1965	44	13
Loans, 1st Loan, 1950-1961	44	14
Loans, 2nd Loan, 1955-1964	44	15
Resume and Questions, 1951-1965	45	1
Technical Reports, 1951-1963	45	2
Telecommunications, 1964	45	3
<b>India</b>		
Bibliography, 1964	45	4
Contacts, 1959-1964	45	5
Correspondence, 1964-1965	45	6
<b>Damodar Valley Corporation (DVC)</b>		
Agriculture and Irrigation, 1959-1964, undated	45	7
Bibliography, 1952-1964	45	8
Bihar Project, 1964	45	9
Electricity, 1957-1964	45	10
History and Legal, 1947-1964	45	11
Reports, 1950-1965	46	1 to 2
Foreign Capital, 1965	46	3
<b>Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation of India (ICICI)</b>		
Contacts, 1964	46	4
Correspondence, 1964-1965	46	5
Indian Plywood Manufacturing, 1959-1960	46	6
Krishi Engine, 1960-1965	46	7
Mandya National Paper Mills, 1959-1964	46	8
Motor Industries, 1959	46	9

**Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983 ... (Continued)**

Mysore Cements, 1960-1964	46	10
Mysore Electrical, 1956-1964	46	11
Resume and Questions, 1955-1964	46	12
Stumpp, Schedule, and Somappa, 1961	47	1
West Coast Paper Mills, 1953-1964	47	2
Interviews, 1959-1964	47	3
Loan 19, 1961-1964	47	4
Loan 23, 1949-1956	47	5 to 6
Loan 72, 1952-1955	47	7 to 8
Loan 72, 1952-1964	48	1
Loan 203, 1957-1964	48	2 to 3
Loan Book, 1950-1958	48	4
Loan End Use Reports, 1951-1964	48	5
Planning Commission, 1964	48	6
Resume and Questions, 1950-1960	48	7
World Bank Reports, 1964	48	8
Italy, 1965-1966	48	9
Nigeria		
Administration, 1958-1963	49	1
Contacts, 1959-1965	49	2
Negotiations, 1956-1957	49	3
Railroad, 1957-1965	49	4
Railway Report, 1957	49	5
Resume and Questions, 1956-1965	49	6
Roads, 1961-1965	49	7

**Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983 ... (Continued)**

---

**Pakistan**

Bibliography, undated	49	8
Contacts, 1964	49	9
Correspondence, 1964	49	10
Loan 125, 1951-1963	49	11
Loan Book, 1955	49	12
Pakistan Industrial Credit and Investment Corporation (PICIC), 1960-1963	49	13
Paper Mill, 1962-1964	50	1
Paper Mill Reports, 1952-1963	50	2
Paper Mill Research, 1949-1961	50	3
Press Releases, 1964	50	4
Resume and Questions, 1952-1953	50	5

**Peru**

Bibliography, 1924-1964	50	6
Contacts, 1964	50	7
Interviews, 1952-1964	50	8
Piura, 1959-1964	50	9
Piura Irrigation, 1953-1964	50	10
Presupuesto Funcional, 1963-1964	50	11
Resume and Questions, 1954-1964	50	12

**Thailand**

Agriculture, 1962-1964	51	1 to 2
Bibliography, 1957-1963	51	3
Contacts, 1964-1965	51	4
Development, 1960-1964	51	5

**Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983 ... (Continued)**

Irrigation, 1959-1963	51	6
Loan 36, 1949-1960	51	7 to 8
Loan 328 and Loan 175, 1953-1964	51	9 to 10
Loan End Use Reports, 1953-1964	51	11
Resume and Questions, 1949-1964	51	12
Uganda		
Contacts, 1955-1965	52	1
Development, 1958-1965	52	2
Electricity, 1958-1964	52	3
Resume and Questions, 1956-1961	52	4
Uruguay		
Bibliography, 1964	52	5
Contacts, 1962-1964	52	6
Correspondence, 1958-1964	52	7
Interviews, 1964	52	8
Field Notebooks		
Ecuador, undated	53	1
Ecuador and Peru, undated	53	2
El Salvador, undated	53	3
Ethiopia, undated	53	4
India, undated	53	5
India and Thailand, undated	53	6
Italy, undated	53	7
Latin America, undated	53	8
Nigeria, undated	53	9

**Series 4: Research Projects, 1924-1983 ... (Continued)**

Pakistan, undated	53	10
Peru, undated	53	11
Peru and Uruguay, undated	53	12
Thailand, undated	53	13
Uganda, undated	53	14
Uganda and Ethiopia, undated	53	15
Uruguay, undated	53	16

**Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 (11.68 linear feet in 28 boxes)****Series Description**

The majority of the Writings series is composed of materials related to articles and books written by Hirschman, including offprints and drafts of articles, correspondence, reviews, research materials, and notes. The books include *Exit, Voice and Loyalty*, *The Passions and the Interests*, and *Shifting Involvements*. The subject of his writings is predominantly economic development in Latin America and throughout the world, and also includes economic policies, industrialization, inflation, and trade. The series also contains speech materials from Hirschman's tenure as economist for the Federal Reserve Board, papers and correspondence sent to Hirschman by other scholars to solicit his review and some of his reviews of their work, and papers written by Hirschman during his education.

**Arrangement**

Arranged alphabetically by publication title.

<u>TITLE</u>	<u>BOX</u>	<u>FOLDER</u>
<i>L'Activité Économique</i> , 1939	54	1
"Against Parsimony: Three Easy Ways of Complicating Some Categories of Economic Discourse," 1982-1989	54	2
"An Alternative Explanation of Contemporary Harriedness," 1973	54	3
American Economic Association Papers, 1988-1994	54	4
Article Correspondence, 1986-1996	54	5
"El Auge y el Declino del Desarrollo Económico como Ciencia," 1980	54	6
Berlin Festvortrag, 1988	54	7

## Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)

"Beyond Asymmetry: Critical Notes on Myself as a Young Man and on Some Other Old Friends," 1978	54	8
<i>A Bias for Hope: Essays on Development and Latin America</i>		
Introduction, 1970-1972, undated	54	9
Post-Publication, 1970-1985	54	10
Pre-Publication, 1968-1971	54	11
Reviews, 1971-1973	54	12
Book Reviews and Comments, 2002-2003	54	13
"The Case Against 'One Thing at a Time,'" 1989-1990	54	14
"The Changing Issues as the Experts See Them," 1961	54	15
<i>The Changing Tolerance for Income Inequality in the Course of Economic Development</i>		
Correspondence, 1972-1978	54	16
Materials, 1972	54	17
Mexico, 1972, undated	54	18
Reprints, 1972-1974	54	19
Research Materials		
A-B, 1977, undated	54	20
C-D, 1962-1978	55	1
E-F, 1964, 1972	55	2
G-I, 1961-1971	55	3
J-L, 1966-1970	55	4
M-O, 1964-1974, undated	55	5 to 6
P-Q, 1967-1973	55	7
R-S, 1966-1969	55	8
T-Z, 1968, undated	55	9

**Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)**

Collected Essays, 1994	55	10
Comments, 1952-1980	55	11
"The Commodity Structure of World Trade," 1943	55	12
"Contra la Noción de 'Una Cosa Por Vez,'" 1989-1991	56	1
"Le Contrôle des Changes en Italie," 1939	56	2
"Country Review—Colombia," 1961	56	3
<i>Crossing Boundaries: Selected Writings</i>		
General, 1998-2001	56	4
Les Belles Lettres, 1997	56	5
Correspondence, 1997-1999	56	6 to 7
Donizelli Editore, 1994-2001	56	8
Lecture, undated	56	9
Notes, 1985-1986	56	10
Zone Books, 1995-1997	56	11
"Devaluation and the Trade Balance: A Note," 1949	56	12
<i>Development Projects Observed</i>		
General, 1964-1970	56	13 to 14
Chapter 1, 1959-1981	56	15
Correspondence, 1966-1980	57	1
Country Notes, 1965, undated	57	2
Drafts, 1966	57	3
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, Comments, 1965	57	4
International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, History and Financing, 1963-1966	57	5
New Preface, 1966-1994	57	6

**Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)**

Projectology, 1964-1965	57	7
Source Material, 1964-1967, undated	57	8
Translations, 1967-1975	57	9
"Diary: Brazil and Colombia," 1957	57	10
Discussions, 1952-1964, 1976	57	11
"Disinflation, Discrimination, and the Dollar Shortage," 1948	57	12
"A Dissenter's Confession: Revisiting <i>The Strategy of Economic Development</i> "		
General, 1978-1982, undated	57	13
Correspondence, 1981-1987	57	14
Versions, 1982-1984	57	15
"Economic Development: Current Research and Problem Areas," 1958	58	1
"Economic Development, Research and Development, Policy Making: Some Converging Views," 1962	58	2
"Economic Policy in Underdeveloped Countries," 1957	58	3
"Economics and Investment Planning: Reflections Based on Experience in Colombia," 1954	58	4
<i>Economics and Sociology</i> Interview, 1990	58	5
"Effects of Industrialization on the Markets of Industrial Countries," 1952	58	6
"Electrical Power in Brazil: Foreword," undated	58	7
<i>Essays in Trespassing: Economics to Politics and Beyond</i>		
Contract, 1980	58	8
Correspondence, Post-Publication, 1981-1996	58	9
Correspondence, Pre-Publication, 1979-1982	58	10
Ginzburg, Andrea, 1981-1983	58	11
Reviews, 1982-1996	58	12
Translations, 1981-1988	58	13

**Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)**

Europe and the Civil Society Conference, 1989	58	14
"The European Payments Union: The Negotiations and the Issues," 1951	58	15
"Exit and Voice," 1985	58	16
"'Exit, Voice, and Loyalty': Further Reflections and a Survey of Recent Contributions," 1973	58	17
<i>Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: Responses to Decline in Firms, Organizations, and States</i>		
American Economic Association Session		
General, 1975-1976	58	18
Collective Volume, 1975-1976	58	19
Further Distinctions, 1975-1976	58	20
The Bellagio Study and Conference Center		
Further Reflections, 1972-1980	58	21
Post-Bellagio, 1973-1974, undated	58	22
Pre-Bellagio, 1971-1973	58	23
Correspondence		
General, 1969-1974	58	24
General, 1975-1992	59	1 to 2
Early Correspondence, 1968-1969	59	3
German, Italian, Japanese, and Spanish Editions, 1973-1996	59	4
Milbank Memorial Fund, 1975-1976, undated	59	5
New French Edition, 1992-1995	59	6
Principal Correspondence, 1969-1975	59	7
Social Science Information Project, 1973-1977	59	8 to 9
"Exit and Voice: Some Further Distinctions," 1975-1981	60	1
Freshman Seminar, 1969-1971	60	2

**Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)**

Harvard University Press, Post-Publication, 1969-1977	60	3
Harvard University Press, Pre-Publications, 1967-1970	60	4
Lectures, 1969-1976, undated	60	5
Notes and Bibliography, 1966-1968, undated	60	6
Research Materials		
List, undated	60	7
Materials		
A, 1962-1988, undated	60	8
B, 1955-1990, undated	60	9
Campbell, Donald T., 1969-1971	60	10
Czeisler, Charles A., 1971-1988, undated	60	11
D, 1974	60	12
E, 1961-1965	60	13
Freeman, Richard B., 1976-1979, undated	60	14
French, David, 1967	61	1
G, 1964-1986	61	2
H, 1929-1987, undated	61	3
I-J, 1968-1982, undated	61	4
K, 1919, 1987	61	5
Lodge, George C., 1971-1989, undated	61	6
Loescher, Samuel M., 1972-1975	61	7
L, 1971-1989, undated	61	8
Masters, Roger D., 1964-1986	61	9
Moscovici, S., 1967-1969	61	10
M, 1963-1977, undated	61	11

**Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)**

Nader, Ralph, 1968-1970	61	12
Orbell, John M., 1972-1989, undated	61	13
O, 1986-1987	62	1
P, 1968-1997	62	2 to 3
Q, 1989	62	4
Rathjen, Gregory J., 1972-1973	62	5 to 6
Rokkan, Stein, 1971-1979	62	7
R, 1996-1998	62	8
Schaffer, Bernard, 1971-1973	62	9
Spechler, Martin, undated	62	10
S, 1937, 1968-1987, undated	62	11 to 12
S, 1937, 1968-1987, undated	63	1
Thomson, James C., Jr., 1968-1973	63	2
T, 1978	63	3
Wellhofer, E. Spencer, 1972-1973	63	4
W, 1969	63	5
Young, Dennis R., 1971-1983, undated	63	6 to 8
Topical		
Black Power, 1961-1969, undated	63	9
Deutsches Democratic Republik (DDR), 1959-1991, undated	63	10
Deutsches Democratic Republik (DDR), 1959-1991, undated	64	1 to 4
Miscellaneous, 1928-1992, undated	64	5 to 9
Reviews, 1970-1995	64	10
Schools, 1980-1981	64	11
Miscellaneous, 1973-1996, undated	64	12

## Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)

<b>"Exit, Voice, and the State"</b>		
Comments, 1964-1979	65	1
Correspondence, 1975-1978	65	2
Notes, 1964, undated	65	3
Offprint, 1978	65	4
Reference, 1974, undated	65	5
University of Uppsala, 1977	65	6
<b>Federal Reserve</b>		
Correspondence and Papers, 1948-1951	65	7
Notebooks, 1946-1952	65	8 to 9
Notebooks, 1946-1952	66	1
"Fifty Years After the Marshall Plan," 1997	66	2
"Les Finances et L'Économie Italiennes: Situation Actuelle et Perspectives," 1938	66	3
"Four Re-encounters," 1988	66	4
Gauss Seminar Lecture, 1982	66	5
"A Generalized Linkage Approach to Development, with Special Reference to Staples," 1977	66	6
<b><i>Getting Ahead Collectively: Grassroots Experiences in Latin America</i></b>		
Comments, 1982-1991	66	7
Correspondence, 1982-1984	66	8
Grassroots Talk, 1984	66	9
<i>Journal of the Inter-American Foundation</i> , 1983	66	10
Materials, 1983, undated	66	11
<i>The New Republic</i> , 1983-1984	66	12
Pergamon Press, 1984-1993	66	13

## Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)

Reviews, 1984-1995	66	14
"Good News is Not Bad News," 1990	66	15
"How the Keynesian Revolution was Exported from America," and Other Comments		
Article, 1988	66	16
Correspondence, 1988-1989	66	17
<i>How to Divest in Latin America, and Why</i>		
Correspondence		
Principal, 1961-1987	67	1
Secondary, 1961-1970	67	2
Tertiary, 1968-1985	67	3 to 4
Research, 1970-1984, undated	67	5 to 6
Talks, 1969-1971	67	7
"Identity versus Openness, Opinion," 1988-1992, undated	67	8
"Ideologies of Economic Development in Latin America," 1961	67	9
"India's Economic Position and Development Strategy," 1978	67	10
Industrial Nations and Industrialization of Under-Developed Countries," 1951	67	11
"Industrialism and Its Manifold Discontents," 1980-1992	67	12
"Inflation and Deflation in Italy," 1948	67	13
"The Influence of U.S. Economic Conditions on Foreign Countries," 1950	67	14
"Interests," 1985	68	1
"International Aspects of a Recession," 1949	68	2
"Investment Criteria and Capital Intensity Once Again," 1958	68	3
"Investment Policies and 'Dualism' in Underdeveloped Countries," 1957	68	4
"Invitation to Theorizing About the Dollar Glut," 1960	68	5
"Is the End of the Cold War a Disaster for the Third World?"		

**Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)**

Article, 1990	68	6
Correspondence, 1989-1991	68	7
<i>Journeys Toward Progress: Studies of Economic Policy-Making in Latin America</i>		
General, 1963-1997	68	8 to 9
Brazil, undated	68	10
Chile, 1960, undated	68	11
Colombia, 1960, undated	68	12
Correspondence, 1962-1995	68	13
Ideas, 1960-1962, undated	68	14
Lindblom, Charles E., 1961-1967, undated	68	15
Lindblom, Charles E., 1961-1967, undated	69	1
Problem Solving, undated	69	2
Short Papers and Talks, 1963	69	3
"Land Reform in Colombia: Some Ideas," 1963	69	4
"Latin America: Letters," 1961	69	5
<i>Latin American Issues: Essays and Comments</i>		
Comments and Fan Mail, 1961	69	6
Ideologies in Latin America, 1945-1960	69	7
Twentieth Century Fund, 1959-1963	69	8
Linkages Articles, 1977-1994	69	9
List of Publications by Hirschman, 1961	69	10
Lowenthal, Abe, 1973, 1994	69	11
Machiavelli Talk, 1945, 1976	69	12
"Making the Best of Inflation," 1963	69	13
Manuscripts, 1945, 1994-1996	69	14

## Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)

"Melding the Public and Private Spheres: Taking Commensality Seriously," 1993-1998	69	15
Minor Works, 1964-1996	69	16
"Models of Reformmongering," 1963	69	17
"Monetary Problems in China During and After the War," 1942	69	18
<i>National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade</i>		
"Beyond Asymmetry" Correspondence, 1975-1976	69	19
Marer, Paul, 1968-1976	69	20
Paperback Edition, 1979-1993	70	1
Reissues, 1968-1976	70	2
Reviews, 1945-1981	70	3
<i>The New Palgrave, A Dictionary of Economics</i>		
"Courcelle-Seneuil, Jean-Gustave," 1860, 1895, 1910, 1951-1984	70	4
"Exit and Voice," 1984-1985, undated	70	5
"Interests," 1984-1985	70	6
"Linkages," 1979-1985	70	7
Newspaper Articles, 1958-1959, 1986	70	8
"Nota su due Recenti Tavole di Nuzialità della Popolazione Italiane," 1938, undated	70	9
"Observacoes Sobre o Estudo Atual do Nordeste Preparado Pelo BNB," 1978	70	10
"On Consolidation Debt in Latin America," 1985	70	11
"On Hegel, Imperialism, and Structural Stagnation," 1976	70	12
"On Models of Dispersion for a Finite Distribution," 1943	70	13
"On the Propensity for Self-Subversion," 1977-1994	70	14
"Opinionated Opinions and Democracy," 1989	70	15
Original Texts of Citations, undated	70	16

## Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)

The Paolo Baffi Lecture on Money and Finance, 1994-1996	70	17
<i>The Passions and the Interests: Political Arguments for Capitalism Before Its Triumph</i>		
Bibliography, 1968-1973, undated	70	18
Citations, 1978-1981	70	19
Comments, 1971-1975	71	1
Correspondence, 1974-1991	71	2
Lectures, 1960-1974	71	3
New Ideas, 1977-1986	71	4
Note Cards, undated	71	5 to 6
Notes, 1973, undated	71	7
Princeton University Press, 1976-1977	71	8
Publication Correspondence, 1974-1976	71	9
Publicity, 1976-1977	71	10
Reviews, 1977-1982	71	11
Reviews, 1977-1982	72	1
Revisions, 1977-1980	72	2
Translations, 1976-1998	72	3
Translations in French, 1978-1979	72	4
Triumph of Avarice, undated	72	5
University of Lille Conference, 1973-1976	72	6
Winch, Donald, Articles, undated	72	7
"Policymaking and Policy Analysis in Latin America—A Return Journey," 1975	72	8
"The Principle of Conservation and Mutation of Social Energy," 1983	72	9
"The Principle of the Hiding Hand," 1967	72	10
"Private and Public Happiness: Pursuits and Disappointments," 1979	72	11

## Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)

**"A Propensity to Self-Subversion"**

Book Recipients, 1995	72	12
French Reviews, 1995-1997	72	13
Harvard University Press, 1993-1997	72	14
Introduction, 1992-1994	72	15
New Essays, 1994-1998	73	1
Preface by Fernando Henrique Cardoso, 1995-1997	73	2
Reviews, 1995-1996	73	3
Publication Information and Requests, 2002-2003	73	4
Publisher Correspondence		
Addresses, 1991-2000, undated	73	5
Foreign Tax Forms, 1967, undated	73	6
Translations, 2001-2003	73	7
United States Contracts, 2001-2003	73	8
Refereeing		
Articles, 1974-1984	73	9 to 10
Books, 1975-1985	74	1
Books Note Cards, undated	74	2
Curriculum Vitae, A-H, 1970-1981, undated	74	3
Curriculum Vitae, I-Z, 1976-1983, undated	74	4
Manuscripts, 1982-1985	74	5
Research Proposals, 1974-1985	74	6 to 8
Theses, 1981	74	9
"Remerciements," 1989	75	1

*The Rhetoric of Reaction: Perversity, Futility, Jeopardy*

**Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)**

Chapter 6, 1991-1996	75	2
Correspondence, Post-Publication, 1990-1997	75	3
Correspondence, Pre-Publication, 1985-1990	75	4
Editions		
French, 1988-1994	75	5
German, 1990-1993	75	6
Spanish, Italian, and Portuguese, 1990-1994	75	7
Harvard University Press, 1989-1993	75	8
Reviews		
English, 1991-1995	75	9
French, 1991-1996	75	10
German, 1991-1993	75	11
Italian, 1991-1992	75	12
Portuguese, 1991-1993	75	13
Spanish, 1991-1992	75	14
"The Rhetoric of Reaction: Two Years Later"		
General, 1949-1993	75	15
Correspondence, 1992-1997	76	1
Lecture, undated	76	2
"The Rise and Decline of Development Economics"		
General, 1981, undated	76	3
Comments and Notes, 1980	76	4
Correspondence, 1979-1982	76	5
Spanish Version, 1980	76	6

*Rival Views of Market Society and Other Recent Essays*

**Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)**

Copy and Review, 1986-1988	76	7
Correspondence		
General, 1988-1993	76	8
Harvard University Press, 1990-1992	76	9
Viking Penguin, Inc., 1984-1989	76	10
DeCecco, Marcello Introduction, 1985-1988	76	11
German Essay Collection, 1986-1990	76	12
Meldolesi, Luca, 1985-1991	76	13
Preface, 1987-1991, undated	76	14
Reviews, 1986-1992	76	15
Spanish and Portuguese Editions, 1987-1989	76	16
Sao Paulo Conference on Export Economics, 1975-1982	76	17
School Work, 1932-1939	76	18
School Work, 1932-1939	77	1 to 2
"Second Thoughts on the 'Alliance for Progress,'" 1961	77	3
"Self-Inflicted Wound," 1984	77	4
"Self-Perception, Mutual Perception, and Historical Development," 1977	77	5
<i>Shifting Involvements: Private Interests and Public Action Reviews</i>		
Bertoux, Daniel, 1984	77	6
Bibliography, 1974-1979, undated	77	7
Comments, 1979-1982, undated	77	8
Contract, 1981-1990	77	9
Correspondence, Post-Publication, 1982-1991	77	10 to 11
Correspondence, Pre-Publication, 1976-1982	77	12
French Edition, 1981-1989	77	13

**Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)**

Gravure, 1979-1981	77	14
Janeway Lectures, 1979	78	1
Metapreferences, 1969-1984, undated	78	2 to 4
Reader's Reports, 1981	78	5
Research Materials		
A-D, 1820, 1979-1985, undated	78	6
E-F, 1927-1979	78	7
G, 1977-1982, undated	78	8
H-J, 1947-1979, undated	78	9
K, 1977-1979, undated	78	10
L, 1944-1982	79	1
M-N, 1976-1980	79	2
O, 1979-1980, undated	79	3
P, 1950-1980, undated	79	4 to 5
Q-R, 1971-1980, undated	79	6
S, 1867, 1970-1977	79	7
T-V, 1881, 1939-1977	79	8
W-Z, 1798, 1971-1980	79	9
Reviews, 1982-1991	79	10 to 11
Talks, 1977-1980, undated	80	1
Translations, 1981-1984	80	2
Working Papers, 1978-1981, undated	80	3
Short Papers, 1969-1994	80	4
"The Social and Political Matrix of Inflation: Elaborations on the Latin American Experience," undated	80	5

**Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)**

"Soviet Bloc-Latin American Economic Relations and United States Policy," 1959, 1967	80	6
Speeches, 1997-1999	80	7
"Stabilization and Development of Primary Producing Countries," 1959	80	8
"The State and Industrialization of Some Major Third World Countries (such as Brazil, India, Korea): Brief Notes on Possible Themes and Foci," undated	80	9
"State and Social Sciences," 1981-1982	80	10
"The Strategy of Economic Development," 1958	80	11
<i>The Strategy of Economic Development</i>		
Correspondence, 1958-1990	80	12
Excerpts and Materials, 1958-1960, undated	80	13
Fan Mail, 1958-1963	80	14
Foreign Editions, 1958-1982	80	15
Notes, undated	80	16
Piga, Gustavo, 1984-1985	81	1
Promotion, 1958, undated	81	2
United States Edition, 1958-1990	81	3
"A Study of Selected World Bank Projects—Some Interim Observations," 1965	81	4
Turner Lecture		
Comments, 1989, undated	81	5
Publications, 1988-1990	81	6
"Technological Advances and International Environment: Some Leading Issues," 1977	81	7
"Two Hundred Years of Reactionary Rhetoric: The Futility Thesis," 1988-1990	81	8
"Types of Convertibility," 1951	81	9
Unfinished Papers, 1999, undated	81	10
"Universities and Human Rights," 1980	81	11

**Series 5: Writings, 1910-2003 ... (Continued)**

---

"The Welfare State in Trouble: Systematic Crisis or Growing Pains?" 1975-1988	81	12
"Wieviel Gemeinsinn Braucht die Liberale Gesellschaft?" 1993-1995	81	13
World Bank Talks, 1991-1995	81	14